# Critical Thinking Skills

#### Space Travel & Technology

		Reading Comprehension							
Skills For Critical Thinking			Section 2	Section 3	Section 4	Section 5	Section 6	Section 7	Hands-on Activities
LEVEL 1 Knowledge	<ul> <li>List Details/Facts</li> <li>Recall Information</li> <li>Match Vocab. to Definitions</li> <li>Define Vocabulary</li> <li>Label Diagrams</li> <li>Recognize Validity (T/F)</li> </ul>	>>>>>	1777	× × × /	>>>>>	>>>	> > > >	>>>>>	
LEVEL 2 Comprehension	<ul> <li>Demonstrate Understanding</li> <li>Explain Scientific Causation</li> <li>Rephrasing Vocab. Meaning</li> <li>Describe</li> <li>Classify into Scientific Groups</li> </ul>	\ \ \	×	111	1	11	11	1	1
LEVEL 3 Application	<ul> <li>Application to Own Life</li> <li>Model Scientific Process</li> <li>Organize and Classify Facts</li> <li>Utilize Alternative Research Tools</li> </ul>	1 1 1	1	1	<b>√</b>	1	1	1	1
LEVEL 4 Analysis	<ul> <li>Distinguish Roles/Meanings</li> <li>Make Inferences</li> <li>Draw Conclusions Based on Facts Provided</li> <li>Classify Based on Facts Researched</li> </ul>	1	1	1		111111111111111111111111111111111111111	1	1	✓ ✓
LEVEL 5 Synthesis	<ul> <li>Compile Research Information</li> <li>Design and Application</li> <li>Create and Construct</li> <li>Imagine Self in Scientific Role</li> </ul>	<b>&gt; &gt; &gt; &gt;</b>	✓ ✓	1	<b>&gt; &gt; &gt;</b>	1	<i>J</i>	\ \ \ \ \	<b>√</b>
LEVEL 6 Evaluation	<ul> <li>State and Defend an Opinion</li> <li>Justify Choices for Research Topics</li> <li>Defend Selections and Reasoning</li> </ul>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	✓ <u> </u>

Based on Bloom's Taxonomy





## Living in Space

- 1. You've probably already wondered what it would be like to live in space. In your response notebook, pose five "I wonder" statements about life on a space station. For example, "I wonder what kind of food astronauts eat".
- 2. Complete each sentence with a word from the list. Use a dictionary to help you.

	crew expensive	disintegrate monitor	assemble experiment	launch				
a)	The baseball hat we willing to spend.	wanted was far too _		_ for what he was				
b)	·	realize that they would controlled car themsel		all the				
c)		nurse to take the patie his l	·	change his bandages				
d)		class had to design the and water have on the	*	to show the				
e)	The designer decide of his new line.	ed to save his new hand	dbag for the spring	) ————				
f)	When they got to the	e site of the wreck, the of trained people to	•					
g)	The walls of the river eyes as the waters ru	bank seemed to ushed in.	rio	ght before her very				
Unscramble the words below. These are the words given in the list for question 2.  When you unscramble it, write the letter of the sentence from question 2 beside it.								
a)		_ HULNAC						
b)		ROTNMIO						
c)		EMLSBAES						
d)		_ GEDSTTIIRANE						
<b>e)</b>		VSNEEEPXI						



### Living in Space

at the end of each day to report the work that was completed. Also, it is important that the astronauts exercise on a treadmill or exercise bike (strapped in, of course!) for at least two hours each day. If they didn't their muscles, bones, lungs and heart would be so weak from living in microgravity that they wouldn't be able to stand up when they got back on Earth.

Plus, everything seems to take longer in space. Water also 'floats' in space, so simple things like taking a shower and brushing your teeth are more difficult. The water would be everywhere! Instead, most astronauts sponge off to keep clean. They shave with an electric razor, using a suction fan to collect the hairs. The toilets don't have water or gravity to pull the waste down, so suction fans are needed there, too. Imagine

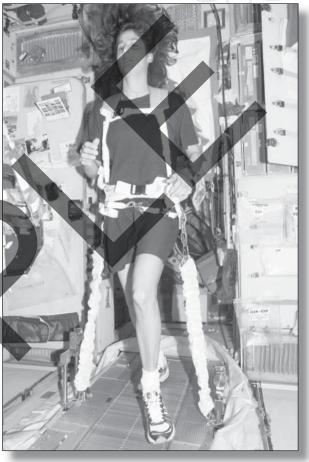


Image courtesy of NASA

sleeping in space. Astronauts need to strap themselves into sleeping bags to keep them from crashing into controls.

ISS astronauts report that modern space food is surprisingly good. Rather than the old 'food in a tube', **microbe-blocking** bags are used to store meals including pizza and cheesecake. The food containers are set in a compartmentalized tray and strapped to the astronaut's knees to keep the food from floating away. Imagine trying to eat peas! Fresh supplies are brought in once a month by space shuttle. Packaged waste can be taken away, or it is dropped toward Earth where it explodes and **disintegrates** upon reaching the atmosphere. Everything has its place on the ISS, and there's no room for waste.



### Living in Space

1.	Write	each	word	beside	its	meaning.
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expensive launch	engineer monitor	assemble compartment	disintegrate experiment	microbe suction
	a)	to separate into parts o	or fragments; to bre	ak up
	b)	to fit together or put po	arts together	
	c)	costly; high-priced		
	d)	a test done to demons	strate or discover so	mething
	e)	to watch or to check of	pn	
	f)	to hurl or send forth wit	h some force	
	g)	a microorganism, espe	cially one causing (	disease
	h)	a separate section or a	category	
	(i)	a sucking pressure		
	(i	one who operates tec	hnical equipment	

#### 2. a) Cross out the names of the countries that were not partners in the ISS project.

Canada Brazil China Russia Japan Australia

b) Circle the words that were not used in this section.

weightlessness exercise swimming shaving orbits toothbrush

c) <u>Underline</u> the words that are names of space stations or parts of space stations.

Zvezda Mir Polyakov Salyut Canadahand