

1

What Is Am	yotrophic Lateral Sclerosis? 1
What Chan	ges in Neural Systems Are Associated With ALS? 2
What Symp	toms Are Associated With ALS? 3
What Is Kno	own About the Cause of ALS? 3
What Is the	Typical Course of ALS? 4
How Is the I	Diagnosis of ALS Made? 5
What Drugs	s Are Used to Manage ALS? 6
What Is the	Role of Rehabilitation Medicine in the Management of ALS?
Do People \	With ALS Experience Cognitive Changes? 10
What Is Em	otional Lability, and Why Is It Associated With ALS? 12
What Respi	ratory Problems Are Associated With ALS? 12
SPEECH DI	SORDERS 18
What Spee	ch Characteristics Can Be Expected in ALS? 18
What Cont	ributes to Changes in Intelligibility in ALS Dysarthria? 20
How Rapidl	y Do Speech Changes Occur in ALS? 20
What Are tl	ne Stages of Speech and Swallowing Disorders? 23
	paches to Speech Treatment Are Available to Speakers With
ALS?	29

42 What Is the Rate of Progression of Swallowing Problems in ALS?

What Approaches to Management Are Available for Swallowing Disorders?

How Is Swallowing Function Assessed in People With ALS?

What Problems With Saliva Management Are Common?

How Are Problems With Saliva Managed?

How Is Aspiration in ALS Managed? Appendix 1.1: ALS Severity Scale

### CHAPTER 2 Parkinson's Disease

59

References

SWALLOWING DISORDERS

Preface

ix

CHAPTER 1 Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis

69

44

42

What Is Parkinson's Disease? 69 What Changes in Neural Systems Are Associated With Parkinson's Disease? 70 What Symptoms Are Associated With Parkinson's Disease?

How Is the Diagnosis of Parkinson's Disease Made? 73  How Do the Parkinson Plus Syndromes Differ From Parkinson's Disease? 73  How Rapidly Does Parkinsonism Progress? 75
What Is the Medical Management of Parkinson's Disease? 77
What Other Problems Are Associated With Parkinson's Disease? 80
SPEECH DISORDERS 84
What Speech Characteristics Are Associated With Parkinson's Disease? 84
What Are the Characteristics of the Dysarthria Accompanying the Parkinson Plus
Syndromes? 86
How Are the Components of the Speech Production Mechanism Altered in Parkinson's Disease? 86
7,
The state of the s
What Issues Are Particularly Important in Assessment of Parkinsonian
Dysarthria? 95 What Approaches to Speech Treatment Are Available? 95
What Approaches to Speech Treatment Are Available? 95  SWALLOWING DISORDERS 103
Why Do Individuals With Parkinson's Disease Experience Swallowing
Problems? 103
What Swallowing Characteristics Are Associated With Parkinson's Disease? 104
What Is Progressive Supranuclear Palsy, and How Does It Differ From Parkinson's
Disease? 105
How Is Swallowing Evaluated in Parkinson's Disease? 106
What Approaches to Treatment Are Available for Swallowing Disorders in
Parkinson's Disease? 107
References 111
CHAPTER 3 Huntington's Disease 12
PHAPTER 3 TIMITHIS COIL 3 DISCUSE

#### С

What Is Huntington's Disease? 121 What Changes in Neural Tissue and Neural Systems Are Associated With Huntington's Disease? 121 What Symptoms Are Associated With Huntington's Disease? 122 How Is the Diagnosis of Huntington's Disease Made? 124 How Is Functional Progression Measured? 125 How Does the Inheritance of Huntington's Disease Influence Management of Speech and Swallowing Problems? What Is the Medical Management of Huntington's Disease? 126 **SPEECH DISORDERS** 127 What Speech Characteristics Are Associated With Huntington's Disease? 127 What Management Approaches Are Available for Speech and Cognitive Language Difficulties in Huntington's Disease?

<b>SWALI</b>	LOWING	DISORDERS	135
--------------	--------	-----------	-----

What Swallowing Characteristics Are Associated With Huntington's Disease?
How Is Swallowing Function in Huntington's Disease Evaluated?
What Are Approaches to Management for Swallowing Disorders in Huntington's Disease?
137

Appendix 3.1: Establishing a Yes/No System 139
References 141

### CHAPTER 4 Multiple Sclerosis

145

What Is Multiple Sclerosis? 145

What Changes in Neural Tissue or Neural Systems Are Associated With MS? 145 Who Is at Risk for MS? 146

How Has Magnetic Resonance Imaging Contributed to the Understanding of MS? 146

What Are the Symptoms of MS? 147

How Is the Diagnosis of MS Made? 150

What Is the Typical Course of Changing Function in MS? 150

What Is the Role of Drugs in the Management of MS? 152

What Is the Role of Rehabilitation in the Management of MS? 153

How Is Employment Affected by MS? 154

SPEECH DISORDERS 156

What Are the Typical Speech Characteristics of People With MS? 156

How Are Spasticity and Ataxia Apparent in Dysarthria? 156

How Common Is Dysarthria in MS? 157

What Speech Assessment Issues Are Particularly Important in MS? 158

How Is Dysarthria in MS Managed? 160

SWALLOWING DISORDERS 165

How Often Do Swallowing Problems Occur in MS? 165

What Are the Characteristics of Swallowing Disorders in MS? 166

What Are the Typical Interventions for Swallowing Difficulty in MS? 166

References 169

## CHAPTER 5 Speech and Swallowing Examination

175

History 175

Physical Examination 177

Assessment of Speech and Swallowing Function 183

Appendix 5.1: Clinical Examination of Speech and Swallowing 185

Appendix 5.2: The Levels of Speech Usage Categorical Rating Scale 189

Appendix 5.3: Swallowing Disorders Interview Worksheet 191

References 193

# CHAPTER 6 Conversation and Interaction in Degenerative Diseases

195

Steven J. Bloch

Importance and Organization of Conversation 195

Impact of Dysarthria on Conversation and the Speech-Language

Pathologist's Role 196

Assessment of Conversation 198

Profiles of Conversation Partnership 200

Managing Conversation 203

Appendix 6.1: Semistructured Interview Template for Conversation 211

Appendix 6.2: Observing Conversation and Interaction in

Progressive Diseases 215

References 219

Glossary: Operational Definitions 221

Index 227

About the Authors 245