

# Table of Contents

## BOOK

### Introduction ..... 6

### Chapter 1: Assessments & Scoring Tools ..... 9

- Initial /r/ Word Level Assessment ..... 10
- Initial /r/ Blends Word Level Assessment ..... 12
- Vocalic /r/ Word Level Assessment ..... 14
- Reading Assessment ..... 16
- Interpretation Chart ..... 18

### Chapter 2: Getting Ready for /r/ Therapy ..... 19

- Setting Goals ..... 19
- Therapy Sessions ..... 19
- Chapter Overviews ..... 20
  - Initial /r/ ..... 20
  - /r/ Blends ..... 21
  - Vocalic /r/ Chapters – “er,” “or,”  
“are,” “air,” “ear,” “ire” ..... 21
  - Managing Carryover Activities ..... 22
  - Generalization Chapter ..... 22
- Troubleshooting ..... 23
- Improving /r/ Quality Table ..... 25

### Chapter 3: Initial /r/ ..... 26

- Initial /r/ Discrimination ..... 26
- Bunched /r/ Elicitation Strategies ..... 28
- Retroflex /r/ Elicitation Strategies ..... 29
- Initial /r/ Establishment ..... 30
- Initial /r/ Word Level Set 1 ..... 32
- Initial /r/ Word Level Set 2 ..... 34
- Initial /r/ Sentence Completion ..... 36
- Initial /r/ Sentence Level Reading ..... 38
- Initial /r/ Sentence Level Imitation ..... 41
- Initial /r/ Sentence Level Carrier Phrases ..... 42
- Initial /r/ Elicited Phrases/Sentences ..... 44

### Chapter 4: /r/ Blends ..... 46

- /r/ Blends – /gr/ ..... 46
- /r/ Blends – /kr/ ..... 48
- /r/ Blends – /skr/ ..... 50
- /r/ Blends – /dr/ ..... 52
- /r/ Blends – /tr/ ..... 54
- /r/ Blends – /str/ ..... 56
- /r/ Blends – /br/ ..... 58
- /r/ Blends – /pr/ ..... 60
- /r/ Blends – /fr/ ..... 62
- /r/ Blends Sentence Completion ..... 64
- /r/ Blends Sentence Level Reading ..... 66
- /r/ Blends Sentence Level Imitation ..... 69
- /r/ Blends Sentence Level Carrier Phrases ..... 70
- /r/ Blends Elicited Phrases/Sentences ..... 72

### Chapter 5: “er” ..... 74

- “er” Establishment ..... 74
- Establishment – /g/ + Initial “er” ..... 76
- “er” Word Level Set 1 – Initial Position ..... 78
- “er” Word Level Set 2 – Medial Position ..... 80
- “er” Word Level Set 3 – Final Position ..... 82
- “er” Sentence Completion ..... 84
- “er” Sentence Level Reading ..... 86
- “er” Sentence Level Imitation ..... 89
- “er” Sentence Level Carrier Phrases ..... 90
- “er” Elicited Phrases/Sentences ..... 92

### Chapter 6: “or” ..... 94

- “or” Establishment ..... 94
- Establishment – “or” + Initial /r/ ..... 96
- “or” Word Level Set 1 – Initial Position ..... 98
- “or” Word Level Set 2 – Medial &  
Final Positions ..... 100
- “or” Sentence Completion ..... 102
- “or” Sentence Level Reading ..... 104
- “or” Sentence Level Imitation ..... 107
- “or” Sentence Level Carrier Phrases ..... 108
- “or” Elicited Phrases/Sentences ..... 110

### Chapter 7: “are” ..... 112

- “are” Establishment ..... 112
- Establishment – “are” + Initial /r/ ..... 114
- “are” Word Level Set 1 – Initial Position ..... 116
- “are” Word Level Set 2 – Medial &  
Final Positions ..... 118
- “are” Sentence Completion ..... 120
- “are” Sentence Level Reading ..... 122
- “are” Sentence Level Imitation ..... 125
- “are” Sentence Level Carrier Phrases ..... 126
- “are” Elicited Phrases/Sentences ..... 128

### Chapter 8: “air” ..... 130

- “air” Establishment ..... 130
- Establishment – “air” + “ee” ..... 132
- “air” Word Level Set 1 ..... 134
- “air” Word Level Set 2 ..... 136
- “air” Sentence Completion ..... 138
- “air” Sentence Level Reading ..... 140
- “air” Sentence Level Imitation ..... 143
- “air” Sentence Level Carrier Phrases ..... 144
- “air” Elicited Phrases/Sentences ..... 146

### Chapter 9: “ear” ..... 148

- “ear” Establishment ..... 148
- Establishment – “ear” + “ee” ..... 150
- “ear” Word Level Set 1 – Initial Position ..... 152
- “ear” Word Level Set 2 – Medial &  
Final Positions ..... 154
- “ear” Sentence Completion ..... 156
- “ear” Sentence Level Reading ..... 158
- “ear” Sentence Level Imitation ..... 161
- “ear” Sentence Level Carrier Phrases ..... 162
- “ear” Elicited Phrases/Sentences ..... 164

## Table of Contents, *continued*

<b>Chapter 10: "ire"</b> .....	<b>166</b>
"ire" Establishment .....	166
Establishment – "ire" + Initial /r/ .....	168
"ire" Word Level Set 1 – Initial Position .....	170
"ire" Word Level Set 2 – Medial & Final Positions .....	172
"ire" Sentence Completion .....	174
"ire" Sentence Level Reading .....	176
"ire" Sentence Level Imitation .....	179
"ire" Sentence Level Carrier Phrases .....	180
"ire" Elicited Phrases/Sentences .....	182
<b>Chapter 11: Generalization</b> .....	<b>184</b>
Reading Passages.....	185
Structured Conversation .....	191
Interviews .....	198
Unobtrusive Observation .....	199
<b>References</b> .....	<b>200</b>

### CD ROM

<b>Chapter 1: Assessments &amp; Scoring Tools</b>	
Step Up to R Score Sheet .....	1
Reading Assessment Inventory Sheet .....	3
Step Up to R Progress Chart .....	4
<b>Inventory Sheets</b>	
Initial /r/ .....	5
/r/ Blends .....	6
"er" .....	7
"or" .....	8
"are" .....	9
"air" .....	10
"ear" .....	11
"ire" .....	12

<b>Award Certificates</b>	
Mastery of Initial /r/ .....	13
Mastery of /r/ Blends .....	14
Mastery of "er" .....	15
Mastery of "or" .....	16
Mastery of "are" .....	17
Mastery of "air" .....	18
Mastery of "ear" .....	19
Mastery of "ire" .....	20
Mastery of All /r/ Variations in Words and Sentences .....	21
Mastery of All /r/ Variations in Conversation .....	22
<b>Chapter 11: Generalization</b>	
Picture Pets .....	23
Picture Pets Inventory Sheet.....	24
Cory's Party .....	25
Cory's Party Inventory Sheet .....	26
The History of Arcade Games .....	27
The History of Arcade Games Inventory Sheet .....	28
It's Not Fair! .....	29
It's Not Fair! Inventory Sheet .....	30
The Ear .....	31
The Ear Inventory Sheet .....	32
Irene's Trip .....	33
Irene's Trip Inventory Sheet .....	34
<b>Chapter 12: Carryover</b>	
Homework Helper Letter .....	35
Initial /r/ 1 .....	36
Initial /r/ 2 .....	37
Initial /r/ 3 .....	38
Initial /r/ 4 .....	39
Initial /r/ 5 .....	40
Initial /r/ 6 .....	41
Initial /r/ 7 .....	42
/r/ Blends 1 .....	43
/r/ Blends 2 .....	44
/r/ Blends 3 .....	45
/r/ Blends 4 .....	46
/r/ Blends 5 .....	47
/r/ Blends 6 .....	48
/r/ Blends 7 .....	49
/r/ Blends 8 .....	50
/r/ Blends 9 .....	51
/r/ Blends 10 .....	52
/r/ Blends 11 .....	53
/r/ Blends 12 .....	54
/r/ Blends 13 .....	55
/r/ Blends 14 .....	56
"er" 1 .....	57
"er" 2 .....	58
"er" 3 .....	59
"er" 4 .....	60
"er" 5 .....	61
"er" 6 .....	62
"er" 7 .....	63
"er" 8 .....	64
"er" 9 .....	65
"or" 1 .....	66
"or" 2 .....	67
"or" 3 .....	68
"or" 4 .....	69
"or" 5 .....	70
"or" 6 .....	71
"or" 7 .....	72
"or" 8 .....	73
"are" 1 .....	74
"are" 2 .....	75
"are" 3 .....	76
"are" 4 .....	77
"are" 5 .....	78
"are" 6 .....	79
"are" 7 .....	80
"are" 8 .....	81

## Table of Contents, *continued*

"air" 1 .....	82
"air" 2 .....	83
"air" 3 .....	84
"air" 4 .....	85
"air" 5 .....	86
"air" 6 .....	87
"air" 7 .....	88
"air" 8 .....	89
"ear" 1 .....	90
"ear" 2 .....	91
"ear" 3 .....	92
"ear" 4 .....	93
"ear" 5 .....	94
"ear" 6 .....	95
"ear" 7 .....	96
"ear" 8 .....	97
"ire" 1 .....	98
"ire" 2 .....	99
"ire" 3 .....	100
"ire" 4 .....	101
"ire" 5 .....	102
"ire" 6 .....	103
"ire" 7 .....	104
"ire" 8 .....	105
Generalization 1 .....	106
Generalization 2 .....	107
Generalization 3 .....	108
Generalization 4 .....	109
Generalization 5 .....	110
Generalization 6 .....	111
Generalization 7 .....	112
Generalization 8 .....	113
Generalization 9 .....	114
Generalization 10 .....	115
Generalization 11 .....	116
Generalization 12 .....	117
Generalization 13 .....	118